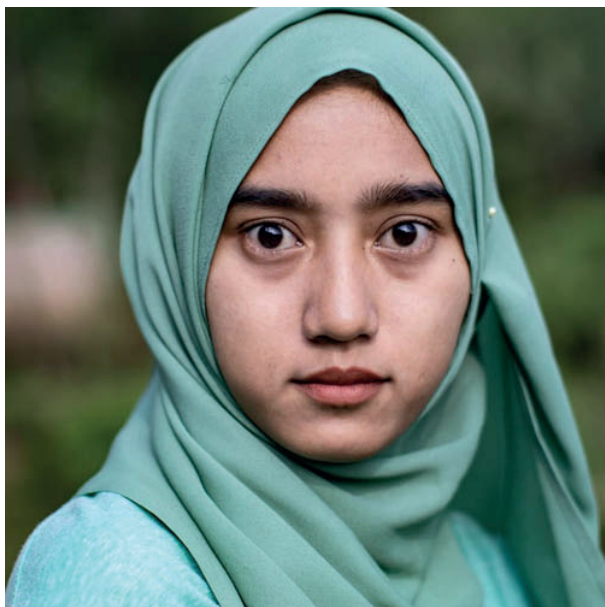
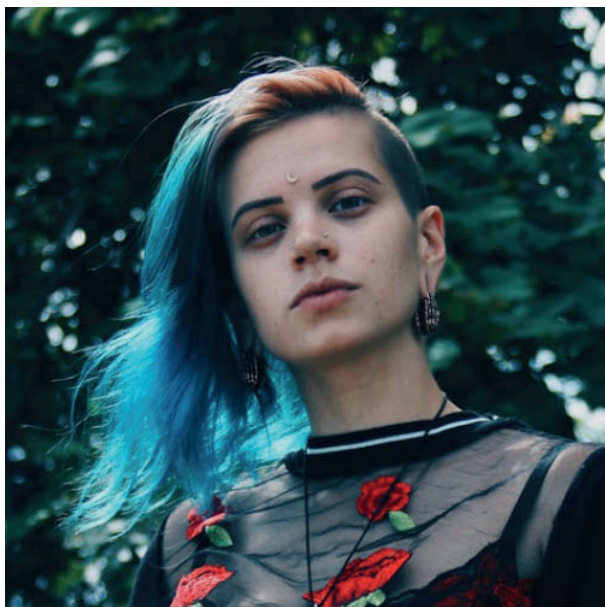




AÏSHA



AMÉLIE



BILLIE



BRITT



CASPER



DAAN



DENZEL



DYLAN



EMMA



ESTELLE



FRAN



HANNE



JARNE



JASMINE



KEANO



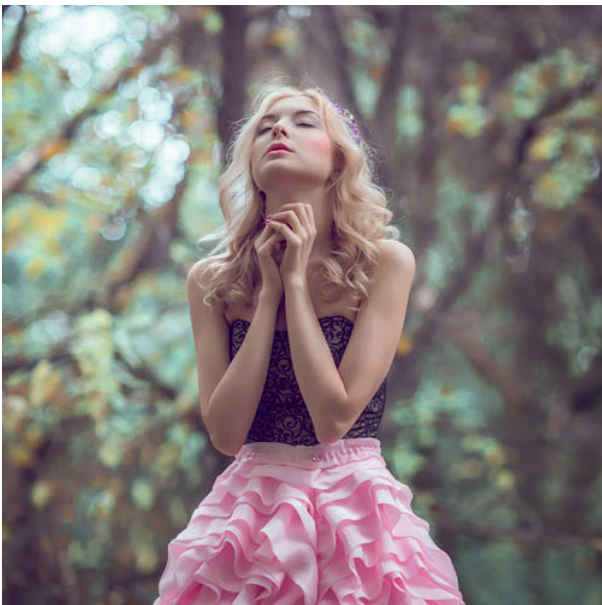
LANA



LIAM



LIEZE



LOTTE



LUCAS



MAXIM



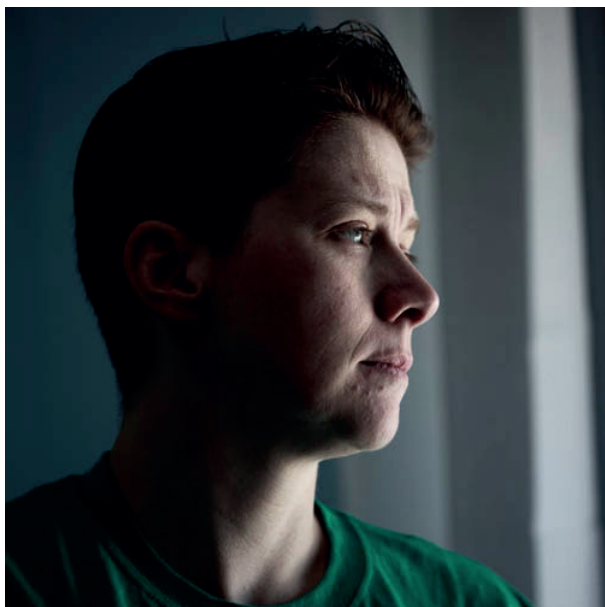
MO



PIPPA



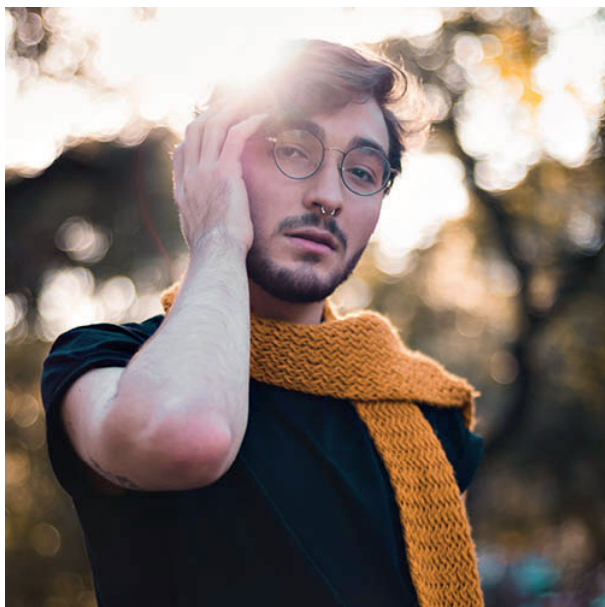
ROBBE



SAM



SKY



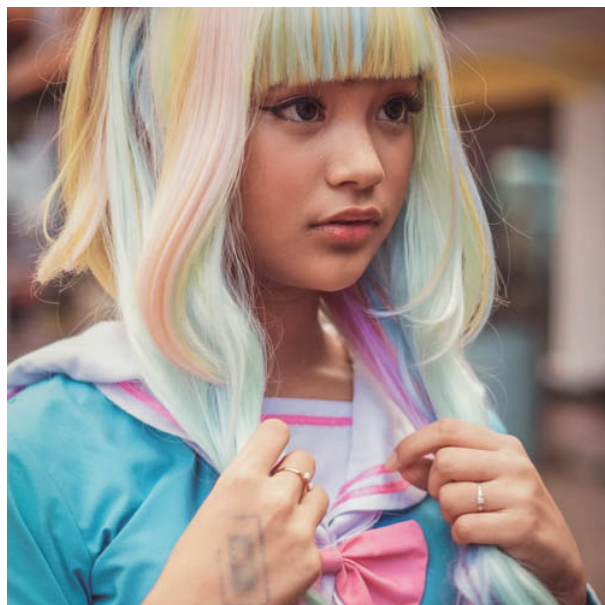
THOMAS



TIGO



TUUR



USHI



YANTHE